

Type of Outcome: Academic Learning
Did students connect lesson topic to other history topics?
How many students shifted from memorizing the facts to connecting the facts?
How many students came up with other possible questions to event, place or person?
Type of Outcome: Motivation and Engagement
Did students' tone of voice, body language, persistence, exclamations under breath, "aha" comments, etc. provide evidence of motivation and engagement?
What proportions of students raised their hands, volunteered their ideas in whole-class discussion, and spoke up in small groups? How many boys and girls participated in each of the above?
Did students use multiple approaches to the issue, problem, and work?
Type of Outcome: Social Behavior
How evenly did students share speaking time within their small groups?
How many times did students refer to one another's comments and build on them?
When students disagreed with one another, was the tone respectful or dismissive?
How often did five students who are normally very quiet speak up during the lesson? How did their classmates respond?
Type of Outcome: Student Attitude Toward Learning
What was the participation by three selected students who have very different levels of history achievement and interest?
Did students find the lesson more or less interesting than their usual history lessons? What were the best and worst about it?
What would students change about this lesson next year? What did they learn, and how do they like the topic?
Type of Outcome: Instructional Features, Information Requested by
Instructor
What time did each component of the lesson (e.g., introduction, problem posing, individual work, group work, class discussion) begin and end?
What questions did the teacher ask? How did the teacher respond to student answers? Which students were called on by the teacher?